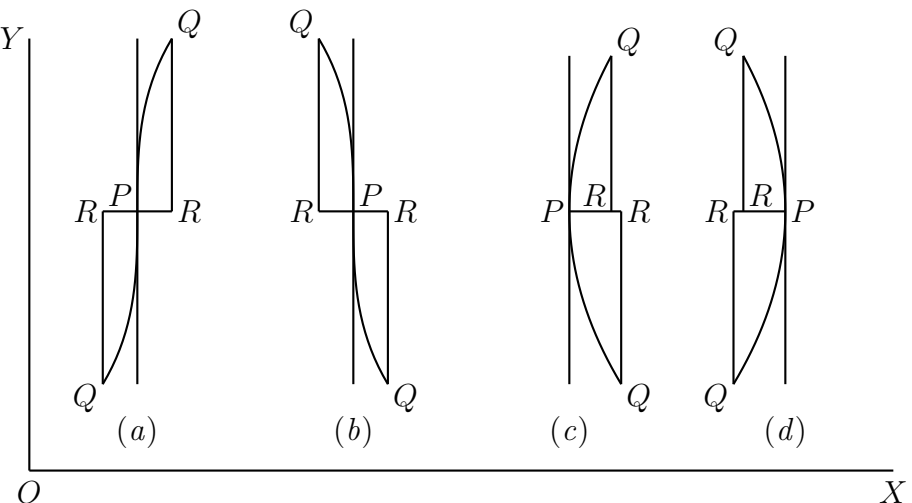
Y
Q
R
P
R
Q
(a)
Q
R
P
R
Q
(b)
Q
P
R
R
Q
(c)
Q
R
R
P
Q
(d)
O
X